



ESM Fig. 1 High-loss vs low-loss insulin secretion (φ_{total}) in the entire cohort. Percent change from baseline in **(a)** partially exhausted C8⁺T cells (KLRG1⁺TIGIT⁺), **(b)** CD8⁺ T effector memory cells (T_{EM} , CD3⁺CD56⁻CD8⁺CD45R0⁺CCR7⁻PD1⁺) and **(c)** T central memory cells (T_{CM} , CD3⁺CD56⁻CD8⁺CD45R0⁺CCR7⁺PD1⁺). Data are expressed as median (25th, 75th centile).