

SELECT(A, p, r, i)

```
1  while  $(r - p + 1) \bmod 5 \neq 0$ 
2      for  $j = p + 1$  to  $r$                                 // put the minimum into  $A[p]$ 
3          if  $A[p] > A[j]$ 
4              exchange  $A[p]$  with  $A[j]$ 
5      // If we want the minimum of  $A[p : r]$ , we're done.
6      if  $i == 1$ 
7          return  $A[p]$ 
8      // Otherwise, we want the  $(i - 1)$ st element of  $A[p + 1 : r]$ .
9       $p = p + 1$ 
10      $i = i - 1$ 
11  $g = (r - p + 1) / 5$                                     // number of 5-element groups
12 for  $j = p$  to  $p + g - 1$                                 // sort each group
13     sort  $\langle A[j], A[j + g], A[j + 2g], A[j + 3g], A[j + 4g] \rangle$  in place
14 // All group medians now lie in the middle fifth of  $A[p : r]$ .
15 // Find the pivot  $x$  recursively as the median of the group medians.
16  $x = \text{SELECT}(A, p + 2g, p + 3g - 1, \lceil g/2 \rceil)$ 
17  $q = \text{PARTITION-AROUND}(A, p, r, x)$  // partition around the pivot
18 // The rest is just like lines 3–9 of RANDOMIZED-SELECT.
19  $k = q - p + 1$ 
20 if  $i == k$ 
21     return  $A[q]$                                          // the pivot value is the answer
22 elseif  $i < k$ 
23     return SELECT( $A, p, q - 1, i$ )
24 else return SELECT( $A, q + 1, r, i - k$ )
```