

# OPTIMAL-BST( $p, q, n$ )

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1  let  $e[1:n+1, 0:n]$ ,  $w[1:n+1, 0:n]$ ,  
    and  $root[1:n, 1:n]$  be new tables  
2  for  $i = 1$  to  $n + 1$            // base cases  
3       $e[i, i - 1] = q_{i-1}$        // equation (14.14)  
4       $w[i, i - 1] = q_{i-1}$   
5  for  $l = 1$  to  $n$   
6      for  $i = 1$  to  $n - l + 1$   
7           $j = i + l - 1$   
8           $e[i, j] = \infty$   
9           $w[i, j] = w[i, j - 1] + p_j + q_j$            // equation (14.15)  
10         for  $r = i$  to  $j$            // try all possible roots  $r$   
11              $t = e[i, r - 1] + e[r + 1, j] + w[i, j]$  // equation (14.14)  
12             if  $t < e[i, j]$            // new minimum?  
13                  $e[i, j] = t$   
14                  $root[i, j] = r$   
15 return  $e$  and  $root$ 
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