

**S8 Table. Organisms isolated from blood at baseline, by time from admission.**

<b>Organisms isolated within 48hrs of admission (non-HAI)</b>	<b>N=1883</b>	<b>Organisms isolated &gt;48hrs after admission (HAI)</b>	<b>N=1312</b>
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	32 (1.7%)	<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	114 (8.7%)
<i>Acinetobacter</i> spp.	21 (1.1%)	<i>Coagulase-negative Staphylococci</i>	70 (5.3%)
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	18 (1.0%)	<i>Acinetobacter</i> spp.	51 (3.9%)
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	17 (0.9%)	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	37 (2.8%)
<i>Coagulase-negative staphylococci</i>	14 (0.7%)	<i>Enterobacter</i> spp.	32 (2.4%)
<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i>	13 (0.7%)	<i>Serratia</i> spp.	19 (1.5%)
<i>Enterobacter</i> spp.	7 (0.4%)	<i>Elizabethkingia meningoseptica</i>	15 (1.1%)
<i>Burkholderia</i> spp.	6 (0.3%)	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	15 (1.1%)
<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	3 (0.2%)	<i>Candida albicans</i>	13 (1.0%)
<i>Pseudomonas</i> spp.	3 (0.2%)	<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	11 (0.8%)
<i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i>	3 (0.2%)	<i>Citrobacter</i> spp.	8 (0.6%)
<i>Citrobacter</i> spp.	2 (0.1%)	<i>Enterococcus faecium</i>	8 (0.6%)
<i>Enterococcus faecium</i>	2 (0.1%)	<i>Klebsiella oxytoca</i>	7 (0.5%)
<i>Elizabethkingia anophelis</i>	2 (0.1%)	<i>Candida non-albicans</i>	6 (0.5%)
Other*	8 (0.4%)	<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i>	6 (0.5%)
		<i>Burkholderia</i> spp.	6 (0.5%)
		<i>Candida non-albicans</i>	6 (0.5%)
		<i>Elizabethkingia anophelis</i>	5 (0.4%)
		<i>Bacillus</i> spp.	4 (0.3%)
		<i>Pseudomonas</i> spp.	4 (0.3%)
		<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>	2 (0.2%)
		Other*	12 (0.9%)