



# **NVIDIA DOCA BlueMan Service Guide**

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This guide provides instructions on how to use the DOCA BlueMan service on top of NVIDIA® BlueField® DPU.

## Introduction

DOCA BlueMan runs in the DPU as a standalone web dashboard and consolidates all the basic information, health, and telemetry counters into a single interface.

All the information that BlueMan provides is gathered from the DOCA Telemetry Service (DTS), starting from DTS version 1.11.1-doca1.5.1.

The screenshot displays the NVIDIA BlueMan web interface. The main content area shows a table of System Services with columns for Name, Description, Active, Load, Sub, and Reason. The table lists various services such as accounts-daemon.service, acpid.service, and dpe.service. On the right side, there are three summary cards: CPU Cores Usage (%) showing a bar chart for cores 0-7, Memory Usage (KBytes) with a donut chart showing 14% usage, and Disk Usage (M) with a donut chart showing 57% usage. A DPU Temperature (°C) card is also visible at the bottom right.

Name	Description	Active	Load	Sub	Reason
accounts-daemon.service	Accounts Service	active	loaded	running	
acpid.service	ACPI event daemon	active	loaded	running	
apparmor.service	Load AppArmor profiles	active	loaded	exited	
apport.service	LSB: automatic crash report generation	active	loaded	exited	
atd.service	Deferred execution scheduler	active	loaded	running	
autofs.service	Automounts filesystems on demand	active	loaded	running	
blk-availability.service	Availability of block devices	active	loaded	exited	
cloud-config.service	Apply the settings specified in cloud-config	active	loaded	exited	
cloud-final.service	Execute cloud userfinal scripts	active	loaded	exited	
cloud-init-local.service	Initial cloud-init job (pre-networking)	active	loaded	exited	
cloud-init.service	Initial cloud-init job (metadata service crawler)	active	loaded	exited	
console-setup.service	Set console font and keymap	active	loaded	exited	
containerd.service	containerd container runtime	active	loaded	running	
cron.service	Regular background program processing daemon	active	loaded	running	
dbus.service	D-Bus System Message Bus	active	loaded	running	
docker.service	Docker Application Container Engine	active	loaded	running	
dpe.service	Nvidia DOCA privileged executor for telemetry service	active	loaded	running	
finalrd.service	Create final runtime dir for shutdown pivot root	active	loaded	exited	
getty@tty1.service	Getty on tty1	active	loaded	running	
gitlab-runner.service	GitLab Runner	active	loaded	running	
flupdown-pre.service	Helper to synchronize boot up for flupdown	active	loaded	exited	
irqbalance.service	irqbalance daemon	active	loaded	running	
kexec-load.service	LSB: Load kernel image with kexec	active	loaded	exited	
kexec.service	LSB: Execute the kexec -a command to reboot system	active	loaded	exited	
keyboard-setup.service	Set the console keyboard layout	active	loaded	exited	

## Requirements

- BlueField image version 3.9.3.1 or higher
- DTS and the DOCA Privileged Executer (DPE) daemon must be up and running

## Verifying DTS Status

All the information that BlueMan provides is gathered from DTS .

Verify that the state of the DTS pod is `ready` :

```
$ crictl pods --name doca-telemetry-service
```

Verify that the state of the DTS container is `running`:

```
$ crictl ps --name doca-telemetry-service
```

## Verifying DPE Status

All the information that DTS gathers for BlueMan is from the the DPE daemon .

Verify that the DPE daemon is `active`:

```
$ systemctl is-active dpe.service  
active
```

If the daemon is inactive, activate it by starting the `dpe.service`:

```
$ systemctl start dpe.service
```

## Service Deployment

For information about the deployment of DOCA containers on top of the BlueField DPU, refer to the [NVIDIA DOCA Container Deployment Guide](#).

## DOCA Service on NGC

BlueMan is available on NGC, NVIDIA's container catalog. Service-specific configuration steps and deployment instructions can be found under the service's [container page](#).

## Default Deployment – BlueField BSP

BlueMan service is located under `/opt/mellanox/doca/services/blueman/`.

The following is a list of the files under the BlueMan directory:

```
doca_blueman_fe_service_<version>-doca<version>_arm64.tar
doca_blueman_conv_service_<version>-doca<version>_arm64.tar
doca_blueman_standalone.yaml
bring_up_doca_blueman_service.sh
```

### Enabling BlueMan Service

#### Using Script

Run `bring_up_doca_blueman_service.sh`:

```
$ chmod +x
/opt/mellanox/doca/services/blueman/bring_up_doca_blueman_service.s
$
/opt/mellanox/doca/services/blueman/bring_up_doca_blueman_service.s
```

#### Manual Procedure

1. Import images to crictl images:

```
$ cd /opt/mellanox/doca/services/blueman/
$ ctr --namespace k8s.io image import
doca_blueman_fe_service_<version>-doca<version>_arm64.tar
```

```
$ ctr --namespace k8s.io image import
doca_blueman_conv_service_<version>-doca<version>_arm64.tar
```

2. Verify that the DPE daemon is active:

```
$ systemctl is-active dpe.service
active
```

If the daemon is inactive, activate it by starting the `dpe.service`:

```
$ systemctl start dpe.service
```

3. Copy `blueman_standalone.yaml` to `/etc/kubelet.d/`:

```
$ cp doca_blueman_standalone.yaml /etc/kubelet.d/
```

## Verifying Deployment Success

1. Verify that the DPE daemon is active:

```
$ systemctl is-active dpe.service
```

2. Verify that the state of the DTS container is `running`:

```
$ crictl ps --name doca-telemetry-service
```

3. Verify that the state of the BlueMan service container is `running`:

```
$ crictl ps --name doca-blue-man-fe  
$ crictl ps --name doca-blue-man-conv
```

## Configuration

The configuration of the BlueMan back end is located under `/opt/mellanox/doca/services/telemetry/config/blue-man-config.ini`. Users can interact with the `blue-man-config.ini` file which contains the default range values of the Pass, Warning, and Failed categories which are used in the health page. Changing these values gets reflected in the BlueMan webpage within 60 seconds.

Example of `blue-man-config.ini`:

```
;Health Cpu usages Pass, warning, Failed  
[Health:CPU_Usages:Pass]  
range = 0,80  
[Health:CPU_Usages:Warning]  
range = 80,90  
[Health:CPU_Usages:Failed]  
range = 90,100
```

## Collected Data

- Info
  - General info – OS name, kernel, part number, serial number, DOCA version, driver, board ID, etc.

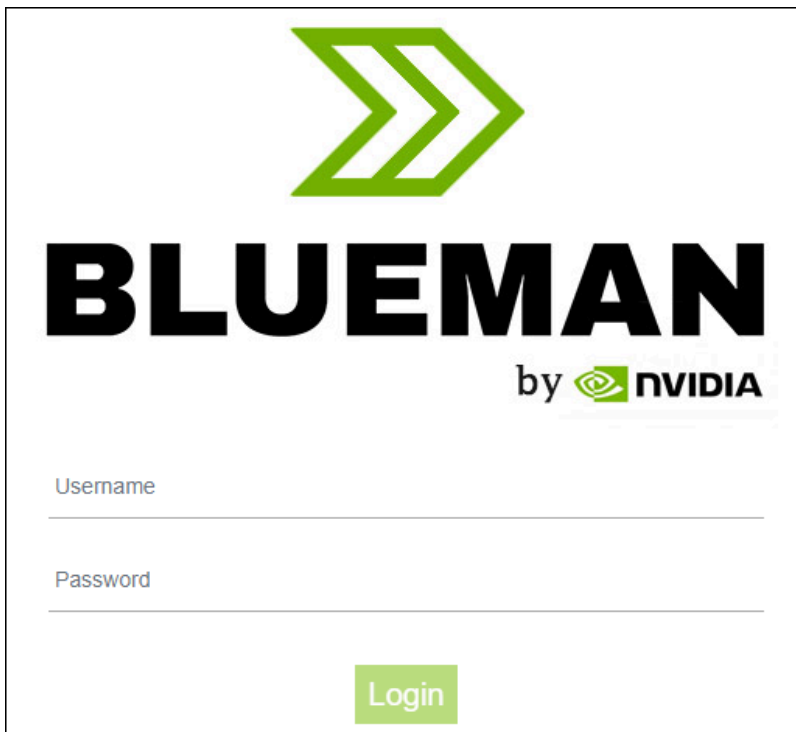
- Installed packages – list of all installed packages on the DPU including their version
- CPU info – vendor, cores, model, etc.
- FW info – all the mlxconfig parameters with default/current/next boot data
- DPU operation mode
- Health
  - System service
  - Kernel modules
  - Dmesg
  - DOCA services
  - Port status of the PF and OOB
  - Core usage and processes running on each core
  - Memory usage
  - Disk usage
  - Temperature
- Telemetry – all telemetry counters that come from DTS according to the enabled providers displayed on tables
  - Users have the ability to build graphs of specific counters

## Connecting to BlueMan Web Interface

To log into BlueMan, enter the IP address of the DPU's OOB interface ( `http://<DPU_OOB_IP>` ) to a web browser located in the same network as the DPU .

The login credentials to use are the same pair used for the SSH connection to the DPU.





## Troubleshooting

For general troubleshooting, refer to the [NVIDIA DOCA Troubleshooting Guide](#).

For container-related troubleshooting, refer to the "Troubleshooting" section in the [NVIDIA DOCA Container Deployment Guide](#).

The following are additional troubleshooting tips for DOCA BlueMan:

- The following error message in the login page signifies a failure to connect to the DPE daemon: "The service is currently unavailable. Please check server up and running."

1. Restart the DPE daemon:

```
$ systemctl restart dpe.service
```

2. Verify that DTS is up and running by following the instructions in section "[Verifying DTS Status](#)".

- If the message "Invalid Credentials" appears in the login page, verify that the username and password are the same ones used to SSH to the DPU.

- If all of the above is configured as expected and there is still some failure to log in, it is recommended to check if there are any firewall rules that block the connection.
- For other issues, check the `/var/log/syslog` and `/var/log/doca/telemetry/blueman_service.log` log file.

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