



**Figure S3. Lack of caspase-3 activation detected by immunoblotting.** Cultures treated with PVS, PVSN and OSM as indicated were harvested and immunoblotted with anti-caspase-3 and anti- $\beta$ -actin as a loading control. For each lane in the lower panel, densities of the 40 and 34 kDa bands were quantitated, added and normalized to the density of the  $\beta$ -actin band. The values are shown in panel A.